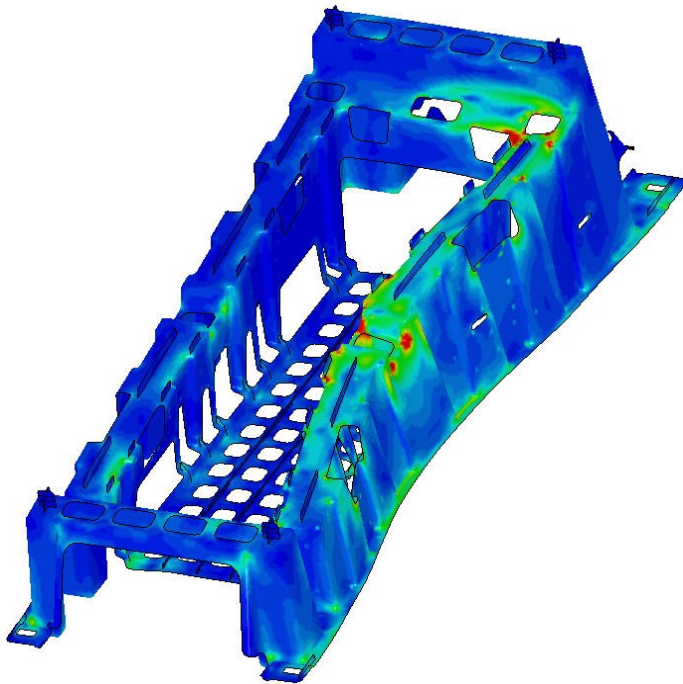
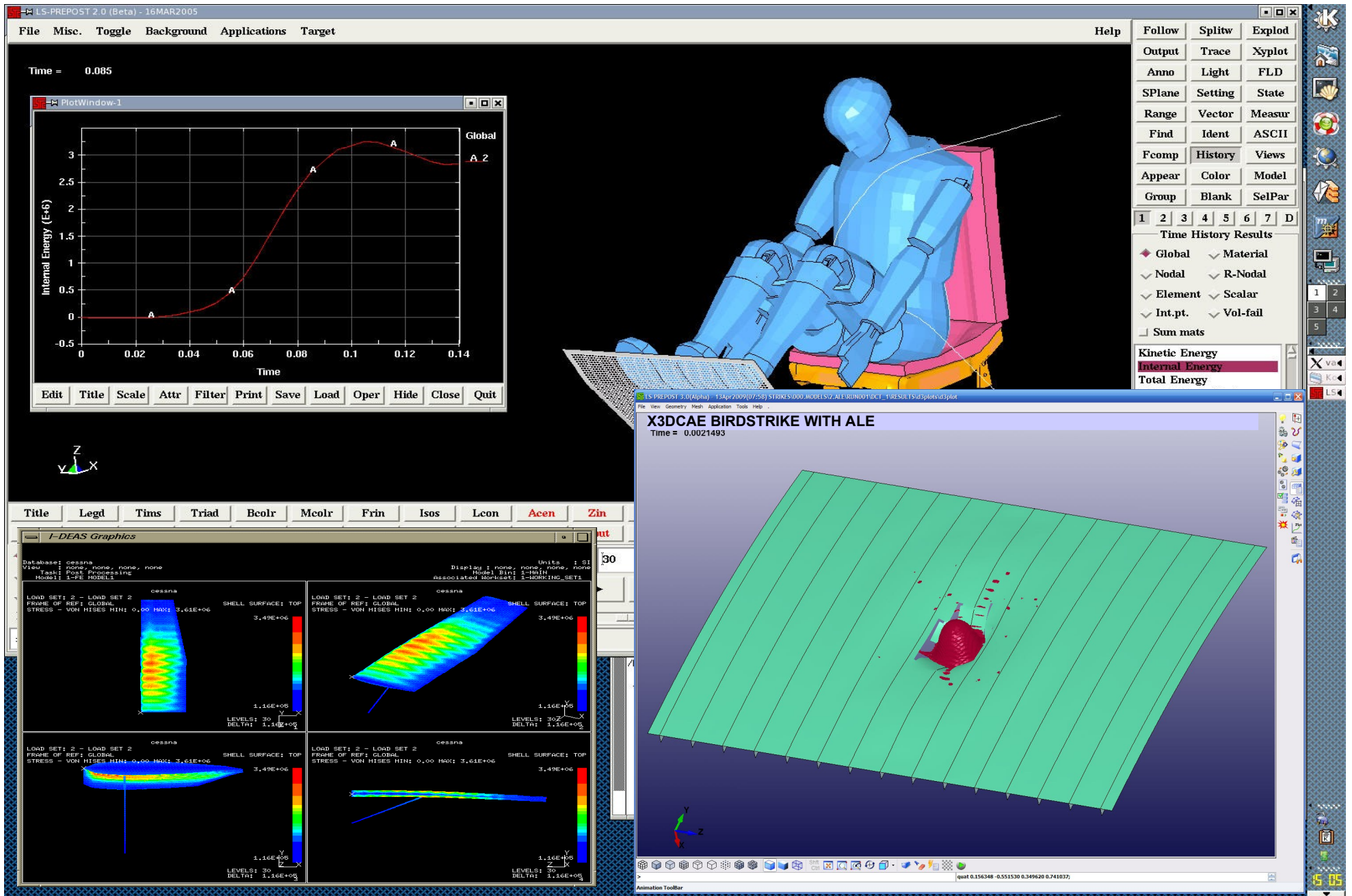


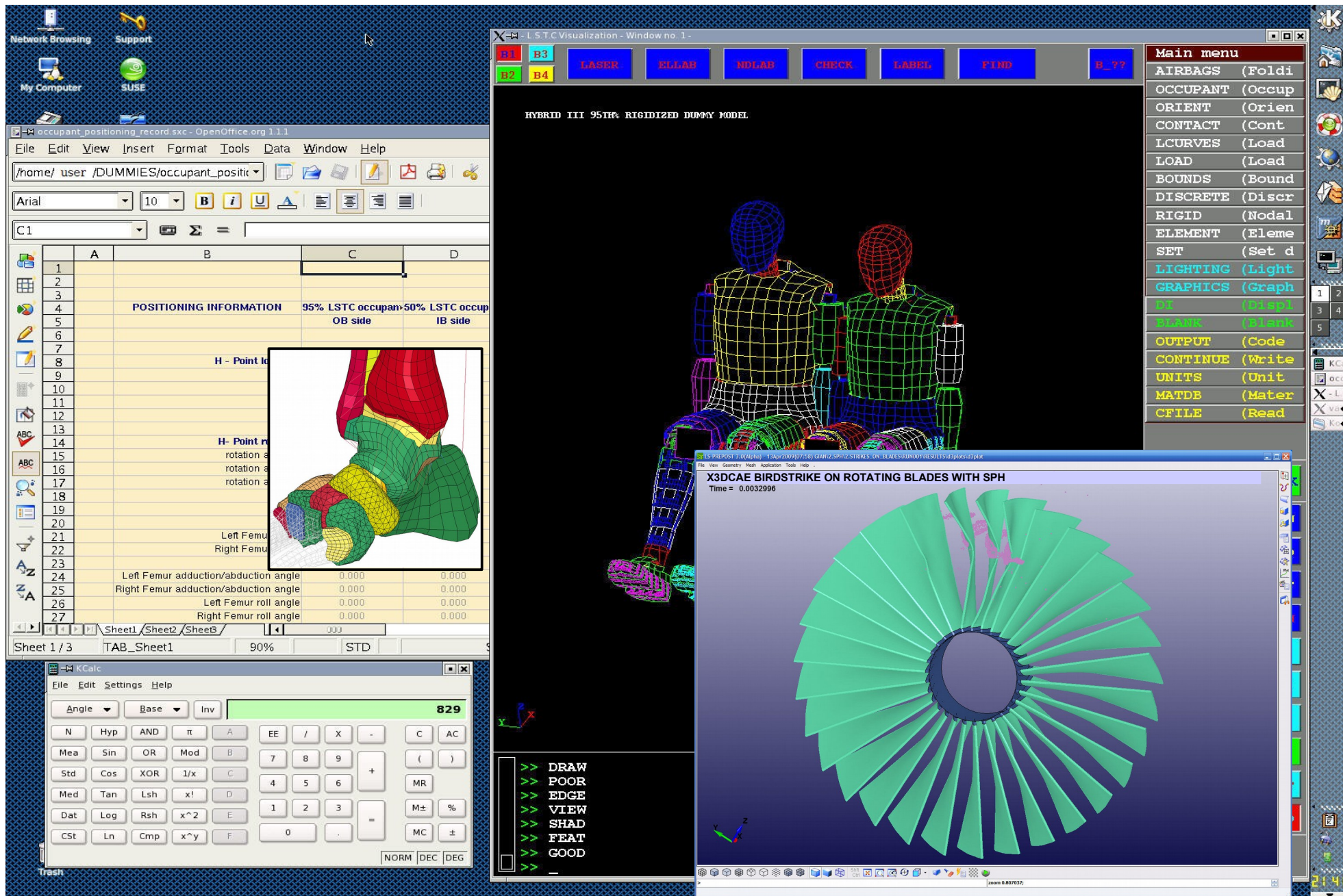
X^{3D} CAE

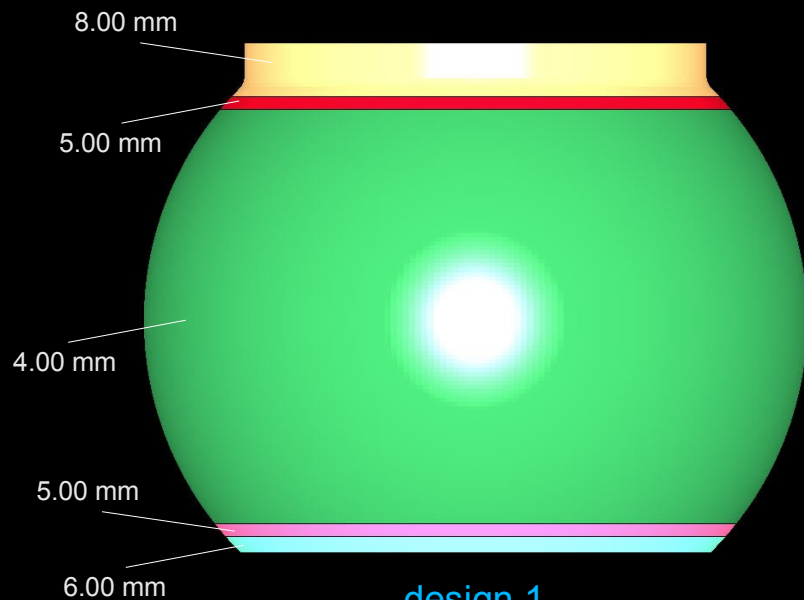
www.X3Dcae.com



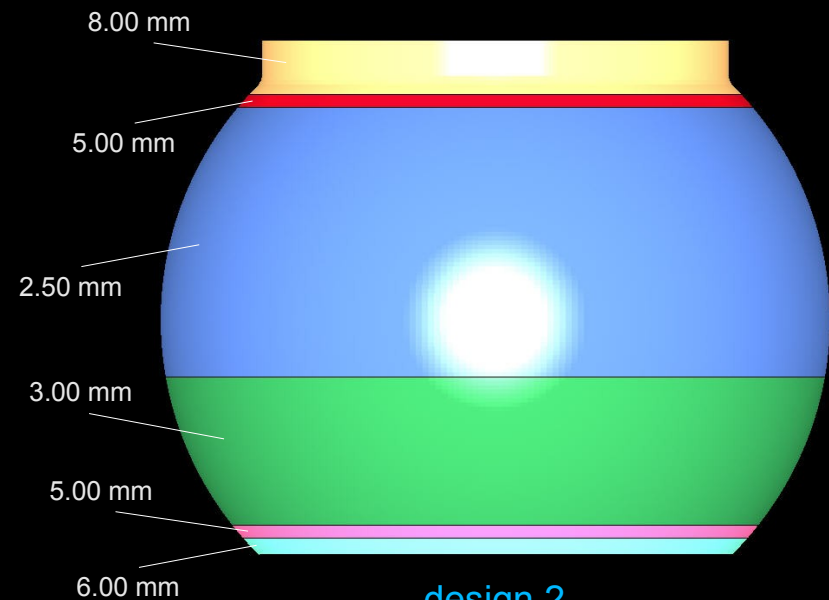
PROJECT MANAGEMENT
for
NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT



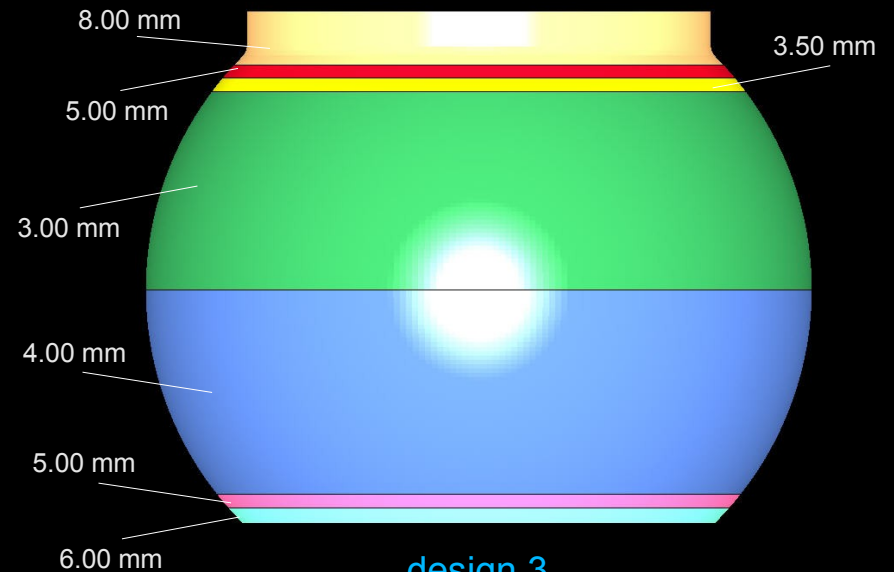




design 1



design 2



design 3

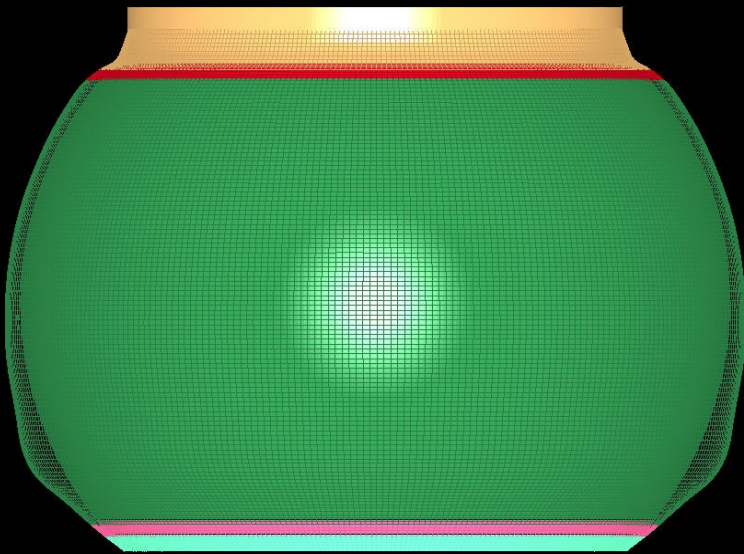
three explosion containment tank designs have been analyzed
the material is steel SAE950
the wall thickness assignments are shown next to the tanks

6 kg of C-4 explosive have been placed inside each tank

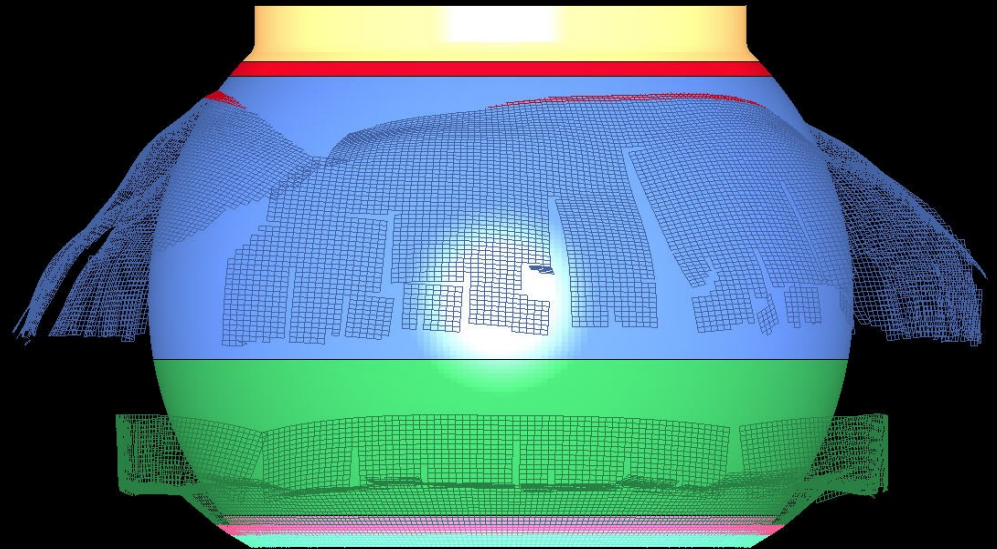
design 1 was created so that it would contain the explosion
design 2 was created with weight savings as the only criterion
design 3 was created so that it would contain the explosion
while being lighter than design 1

design 1 mass: 185.4 kg
design 2 mass: 139.4 kg
design 3 mass: 168.3 kg

the analysis was carried out with LS-DYNA version 970
on a Linux box with AMD Opteron processors



design 1



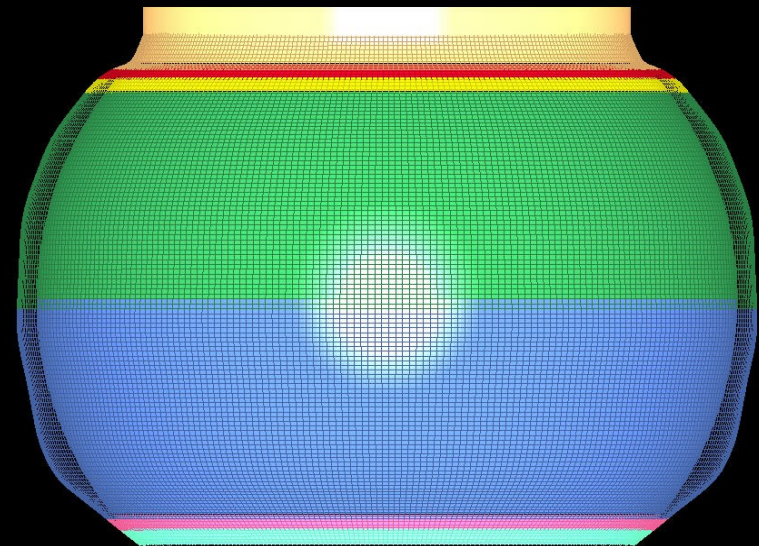
design 2

the deformation pattern for the three containment tank designs is shown here at 5 msec after the explosion

design 1 is the baseline design for this study and it was assigned such wall thickness so that it would contain the explosive shock anyway

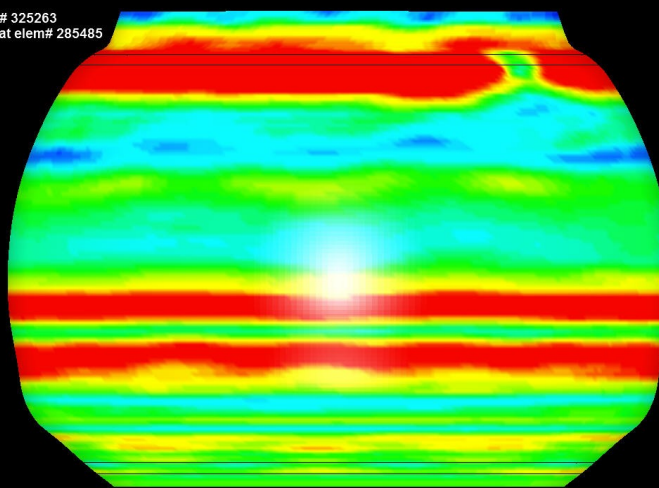
design 2 was created only with weight savings in mind and it has erupted the failure pattern initiated at the thickness transition area, below the equator of the containment tank

design 3 was created so that it would be lighter than design 1 without compromising the goal of containing the nominal explosive force



design 3

Time = 0.0049997
Contours of Effective Stress (v-m)
max ipt. value
min=0, at elem# 325263
max=563.776, at elem# 285485



Fringe Levels
3.450e+02
3.335e+02
3.220e+02
3.105e+02
2.990e+02
2.875e+02
2.760e+02
2.645e+02
2.530e+02
2.415e+02
2.300e+02
2.185e+02
2.070e+02
1.955e+02
1.840e+02
1.725e+02
1.610e+02
1.495e+02
1.380e+02
1.265e+02
1.150e+02
1.035e+02
9.200e+01
8.050e+01
6.900e+01
5.750e+01
4.600e+01
3.450e+01
2.300e+01
1.150e+01
0.000e+00

design 1

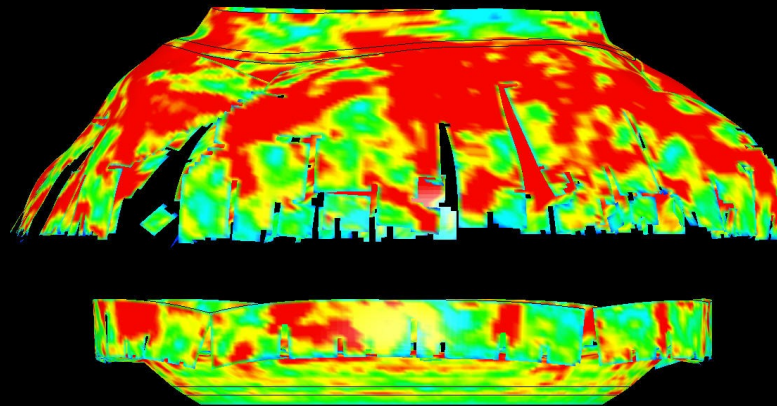
the contour plots on this page represent the distribution of von Mises stresses in the walls of the three containment tanks at 5 msec after the explosion
the red areas represent stress levels that are equal to or higher than the yield stress for steel SAE950

LS-DYNA is an Explicit Finite Element Analysis code and therefore it can simulate Transient Dynamics phenomena with nearly the same accuracy as closed-form mathematical solutions

avi movie files animating the complete progress of the stress contour and deformation propagation in the three containment tanks (from 0 to 120 msec) are also available

in addition, the time histories of energy (strain energy, kinetic, etc.), node displacement, velocities and accelerations as well as several other types of results are available for review and evaluation in the form of "X-Y" graphs

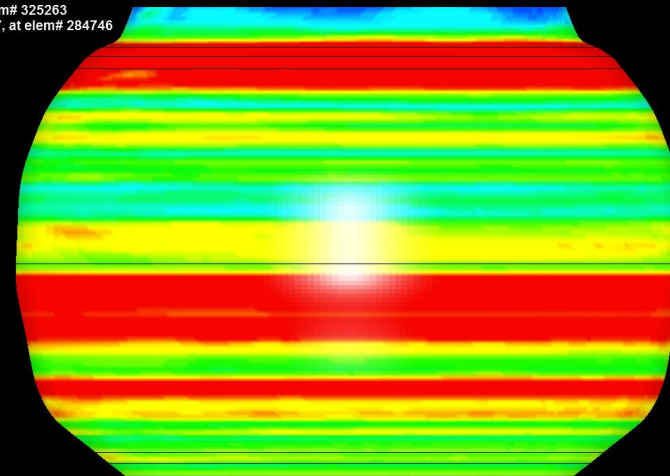
Time = 0.0049996
Contours of Effective Stress (v-m)
max ipt. value
min=0, at elem# 310221
max=571.079, at elem# 285041



Fringe Levels
3.450e+02
3.335e+02
3.220e+02
3.105e+02
2.990e+02
2.875e+02
2.760e+02
2.645e+02
2.530e+02
2.415e+02
2.300e+02
2.185e+02
2.070e+02
1.955e+02
1.840e+02
1.725e+02
1.610e+02
1.495e+02
1.380e+02
1.265e+02
1.150e+02
1.035e+02
9.200e+01
8.050e+01
6.900e+01
5.750e+01
4.600e+01
3.450e+01
2.300e+01
1.150e+01
0.000e+00

design 2

Time = 0.0049992
Contours of Effective Stress (v-m)
max ipt. value
min=0, at elem# 325263
max=571.467, at elem# 284746



Fringe Levels
3.450e+02
3.335e+02
3.220e+02
3.105e+02
2.990e+02
2.875e+02
2.760e+02
2.645e+02
2.530e+02
2.415e+02
2.300e+02
2.185e+02
2.070e+02
1.955e+02
1.840e+02
1.725e+02
1.610e+02
1.495e+02
1.380e+02
1.265e+02
1.150e+02
1.035e+02
9.200e+01
8.050e+01
6.900e+01
5.750e+01
4.600e+01
3.450e+01
2.300e+01
1.150e+01
0.000e+00

design 3

Project Management to turn today's Technology into tomorrow's Business

High Speed Impact and Drop Test Simulations

pendulum tests, free and platform mounted drop tests, birdstrikes with classic Lagrangian methods as well as with Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics (SPH) and Arbitrary Lagrangian Eulerian (ALE) analysis

Fluid Structure Interaction

with Smoothed Particle Hydrodynamics (SPH) and the Arbitrary Lagrangian Eulerian (ALE) method

Composite Laminates and PA6 Nylons

glass/epoxy and graphite/epoxy panels, PA6 glass reinforced nylon parts

High Secondary (Base) Explosives

TNT, RDX (C-4), HMX, PETN
protection shields and energy absorbing mechanisms for anti-personnel / anti-tank mines and roadside bombs, controlled explosion containers (containment tanks) etc.

Automotive Crashworthiness and Occupant Safety

FMVSS and UN/ECE Safety Regulations with LS-DYNA
FMVSS 201, 202, 203, 207, 208, 210, 213, 214, 216, 225
ECE R-12, R-14, R-17, R-25, R-32, R-33, R-42, R-44, R-95

Correlation Studies

correlation of FEA models to lab test results

Bioengineering

impact analysis of bone / cartilage / ligament assemblies

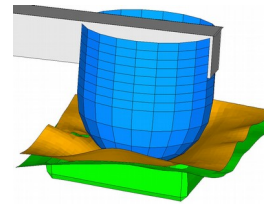
Implicit Analysis

non-linear static analysis with loadsteps and non-linear materials, thermal expansion stresses, standard modal analysis / NVH

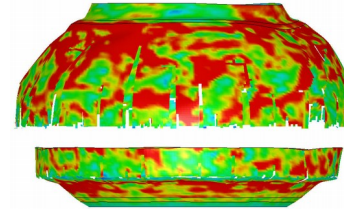
FE Meshing with Ansa

high quality fast mesh generation with **ANSA**, including plastic molds with multiple intersecting ribs, bosses, variable thickness walls, metal stampings, cushion and other energy absorbing foams, unloaded or prestressed, air intake manifolds, oil pans, dashboards, seats, doors, passenger airbag canisters, glovebox compartments, A/B pillar inserts, bumpers, clutch and transaxle housings, windshields

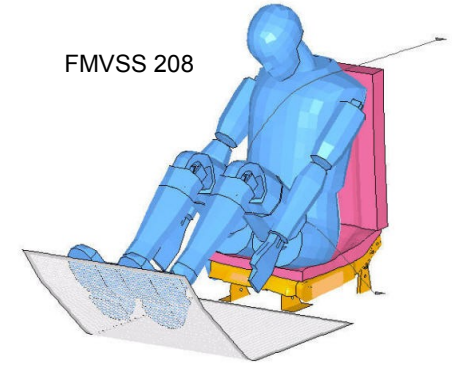
pendulum impact test



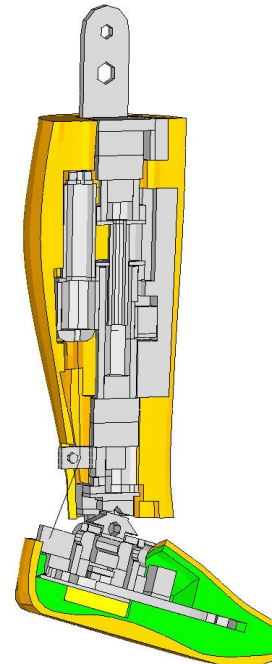
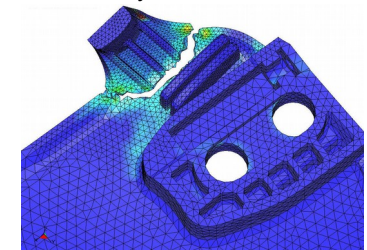
failure of explosives containment tank



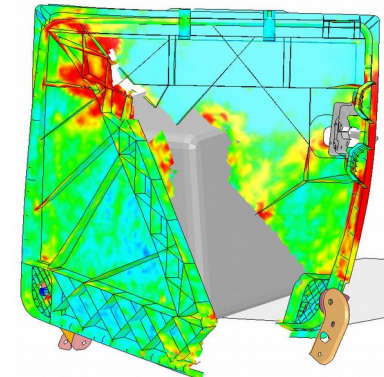
FMVSS 208



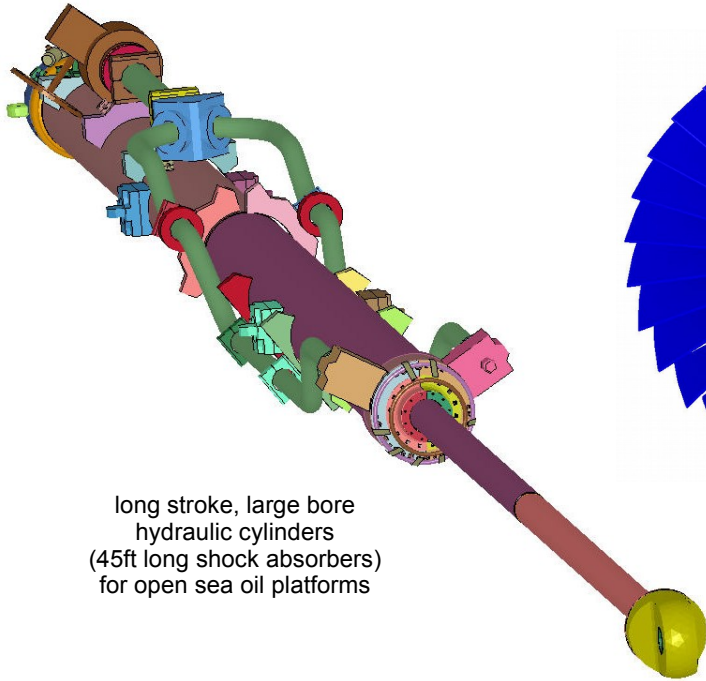
chain saw safety chain catcher



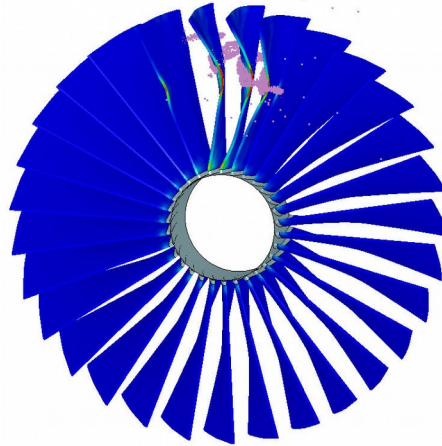
NHTSA THOR crash test dummy
Lower Extremity



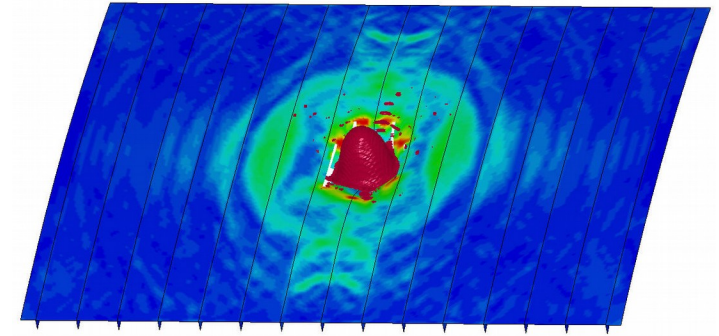
block impact on a
PA6 glass reinforced Nylon panel



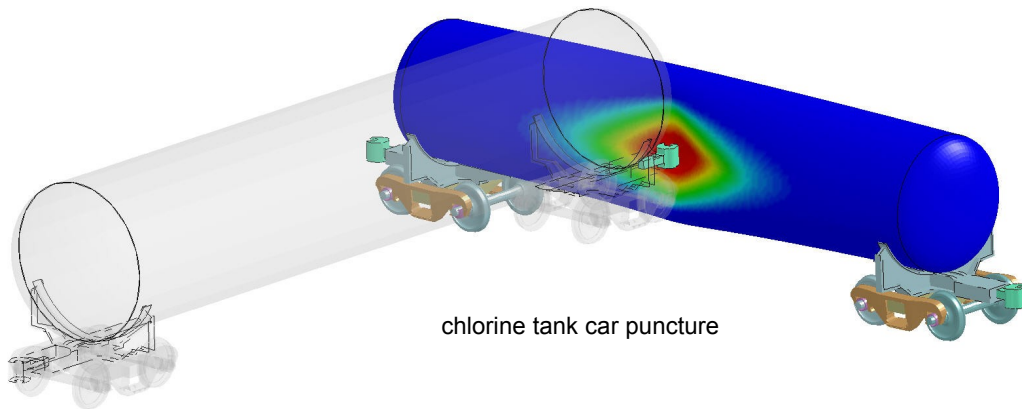
long stroke, large bore
hydraulic cylinders
(45ft long shock absorbers)
for open sea oil platforms



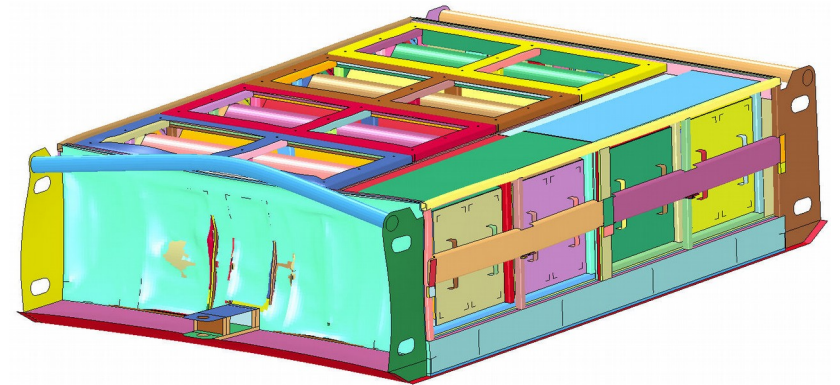
SPH birdstrike
at 500km/h on spinning
Ti6Al4V turbine blades



ALE birdstrike at 500km/h
on a PA6 glass reinforced Nylon panel



chlorine tank car puncture



coal mine safety
blast load on a protective enclosure
for compressed breathing air bottles

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